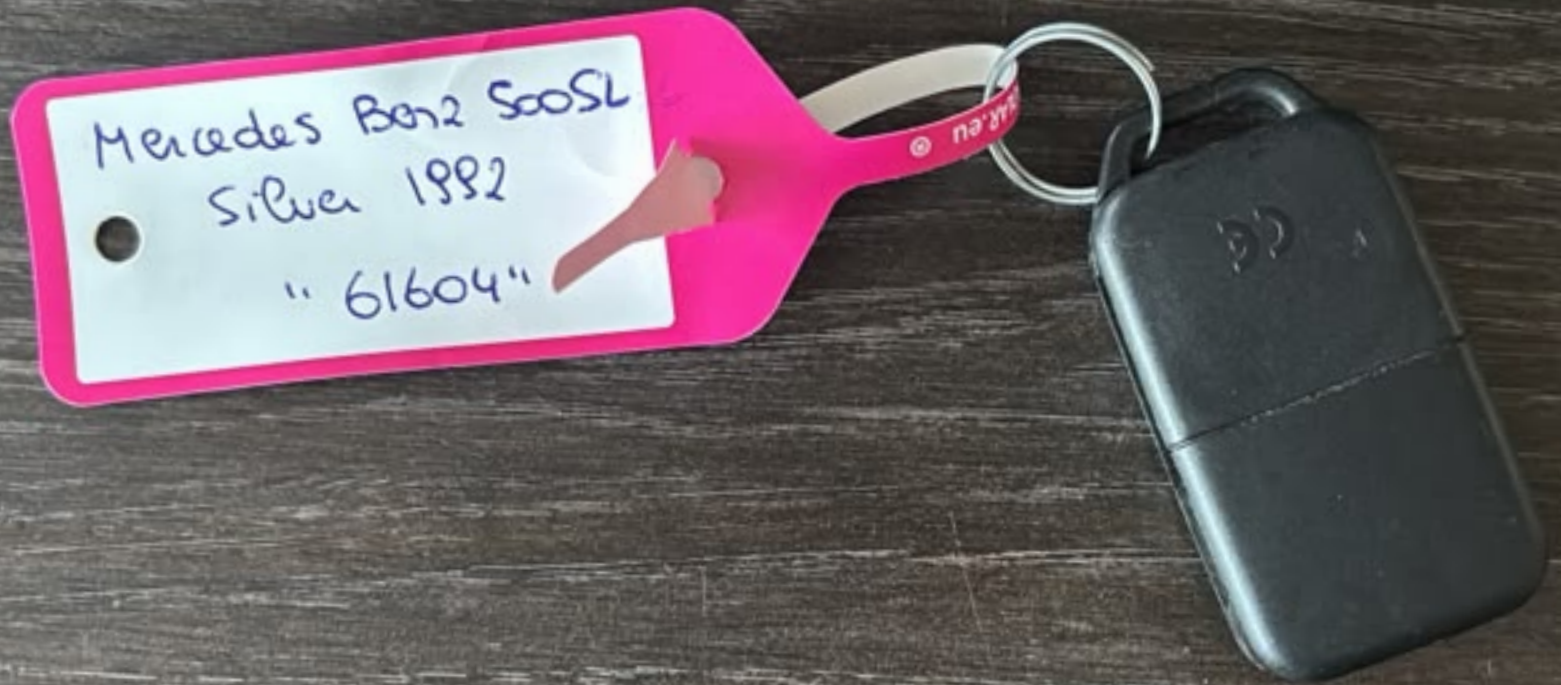

Mercedes Benz 500SL
Silver 1982
" 61604"